



# Wireless USB Adapter User Guide



# FCC STATEMENT



This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/ TV technician for help.

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- 1) This device may not cause harmful interference.
- 2) This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Note: The manufacturer is not responsible for any radio or tv interference caused by unauthorized modifications to this equipment. Such modifications could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

---

## **FCC RF Radiation Exposure Statement**

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. End users must follow the specific operating instructions for satisfying RF exposure compliance. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter. This equipment has been SAR-evaluated for use in hand. SAR measurements are based on 5mm spacing from the body and that compliance is achieved at that distance.

## **CE Mark Warning**



This is a class B product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

# Table of Content

<b>Overview</b> .....	3
Unpacking information .....	3
Introduction to the ALFA IndoorUSB Adapter .....	4
<b>Installation Guide</b> .....	5
Software Installation .....	5
<b>Management Guide</b> .....	9
Making a Basic Network Connection .....	9
Ad-Hoc Mode .....	9
Infrastructure mode .....	11
Introduction to the Wireless LAN Utility .....	13
Starting the Wireless LAN Utility .....	13
General .....	14
Profile .....	15
Available Network .....	16
Advanced .....	17
Status .....	18
Statistics .....	18
<b>Appendix</b> .....	19
RT-Set Setup Wizard .....	19
Use this adapter as an AP .....	21
AP mode management guide .....	22
General .....	22
Advanced .....	23
Statistics .....	24
ICS (Internet Connection Sharing) .....	24

# Overview

**Thank you for purchasing this product. Please read this chapter to better understand your ALFA Long Range indoor USB Adapter**

## Unpacking information

---

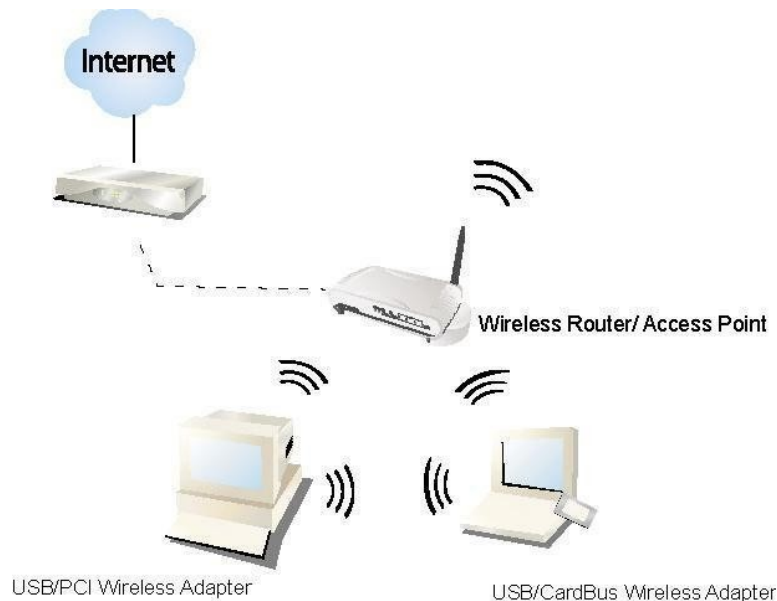
Before getting started, please verify that your package includes the following items:

1. ALFA Long-Range WiFi Indoor USB Adapter
2. One Utility/ Manual CD
3. USB Cable

# Introduction to the ALFA Indoor USB Adapter

---

The ALFA WiFi indoor USB adapter provides users to launch IEEE 802.11n/b/g or IEEE 802.11a/an/ac wireless network (depends on your Alfa USB adapter model) at 150/300Mbps/600Mbps in the 2.4GHz frequency or 433/867Mbps/1300Mbps in the 5GHz frequency (depends on your Alfa USB adapter model), which is also compatible with IEEE 802.11a/b/g wireless devices at 11/54Mbps. You can configure this adapter with AP mode to connect/share to other 2.4GHz or 5GHz wireless computers or with Infrastructure mode to connect to a wireless AP or router for accessing to Internet. This adapter includes a convenient Utility for scanning available networks and saving preferred networks those users are usually connected with. Security encryption can also be configured by this utility.



## Key Features

- Complies with IEEE 802.11ac/a/b/g/n wireless standard (Depends on Model)
- Complies with Universal Serial Bus Rev. 1.0, 1.1, 2.0 and 3.0 specifications.(Depends on Model)
- High Speed transfer data rate up to 150/300Mbps in 2.4GHz and 433/867/1300Mbps in 5GHz (Depends on Model)
- Support driver for Windows 2000, XP, Vista, Windows 7/8/8.1 and Windows 10
- Supports auto-installation and diagnostic utilities.
- Support wireless data encryption with 64/128-bit WEP, WPA (TKIP with IEEE 802.1x), and AES functions.

# Installation Guide

## Software Installation

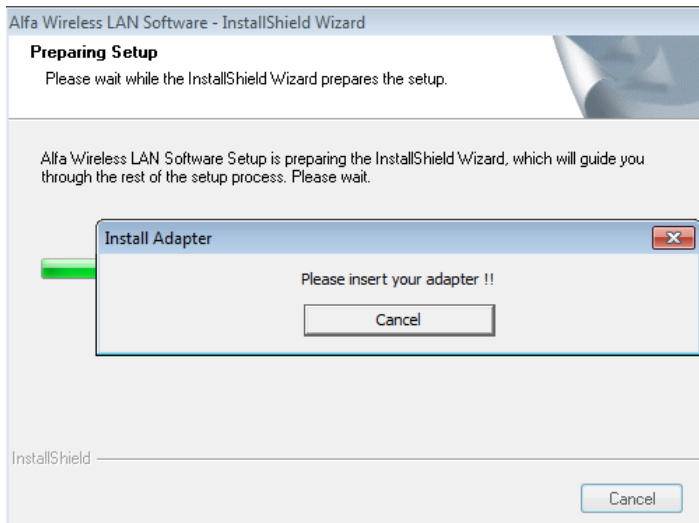
---

**Note:** The following driver installation guide uses Windows 7 as the presumed operation system. The procedures and screens in Windows 2000, XP, 8, 8.1 and 10 are similar with Windows 7.

Insert the installation CD that came with this product to your CD-ROM drive. Please click the **"Windows"** button from the popup menu for this product.

**Note:** If the CD-ROM fails to auto-run, please click on **"My Computer"** → **your CD-ROM Drive** will then double-click the **"AutoRun.exe"** to start this menu.

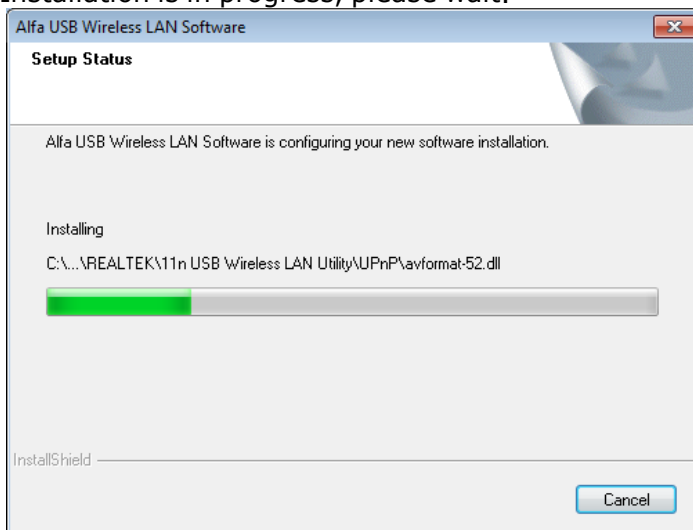
1. Please plug in your ALFA WiFi USB Adapter into USB port before the installation.



2. The welcome window will pop up. Click the **“Next”** button to proceed.

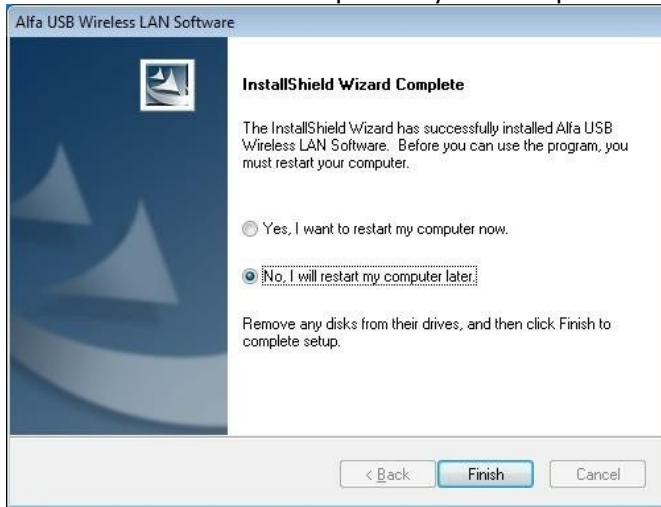


3. Installation is in progress, please wait.

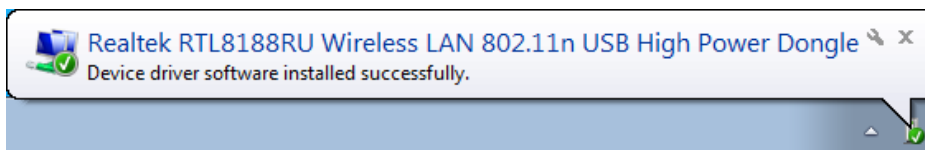




- Click the **"Finish"** button to complete driver and utility installation.  
**Note**, please insert this USB wireless adapter to your computer if you're using Windows 10, 8, 7, Vista, XP, or Windows 2000.  
If you are using Windows 98se or ME, please restart the system first before connect this wireless adapter to your computer.



- New hardware is found after installation is completed in Windows 7



### **Found New Hardware Wizard** in Windows XP, 2000, and Vista.

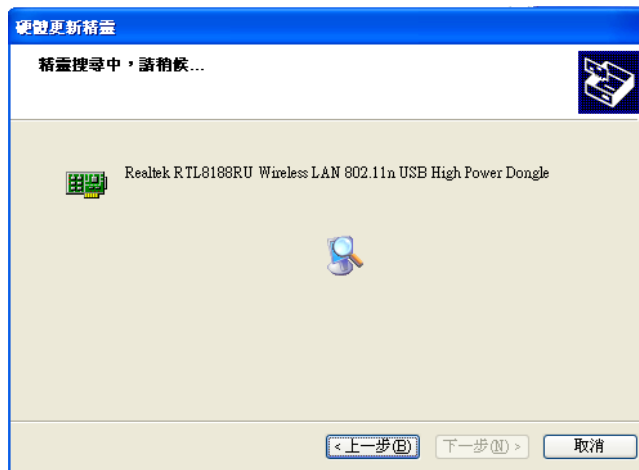
- The **"Found New Hardware Wizard"** will pop up. (**Note:** This wizard won't pop up in Windows 98 and ME. The system finds the new hardware and installs the hardware automatically. Please skip the following steps)
- Select **"No, not this time"** and click the **"Next"** button.



3. Select **"Install the software automatically"** and then click the **"Next"** button.



4. Please wait while installing the driver.



5. Click the **"Finish"** button to complete installation.



# Management Guide

Please read this chapter to better understand the management interface of your ALFA Long Range Indoor USB Adapter


## Making a Basic Network Connection

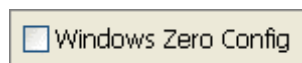
---

### Before You Start

In the following instructions for making a network connection, we use the utility we provided to configure your wireless network settings.

**Note:** For Windows XP users that want to configure your wireless network using this Utility, please perform the following procedures to disable your native Windows XP wireless support (Wireless Zero Configuration Service)

1. Double click the  icon on your desktop to start the utility.
2. Make sure that the **"Windows Zero Config"** checkbox is unchecked.



### Ad-Hoc Mode


An Ad-Hoc mode wireless network connects two computers directly without the use of a router or AP. It is also known as a peer-to-peer network. For example, we can install this wireless adapter to two computers respectively. The communication between the two computers is an Ad-Hoc mode network.

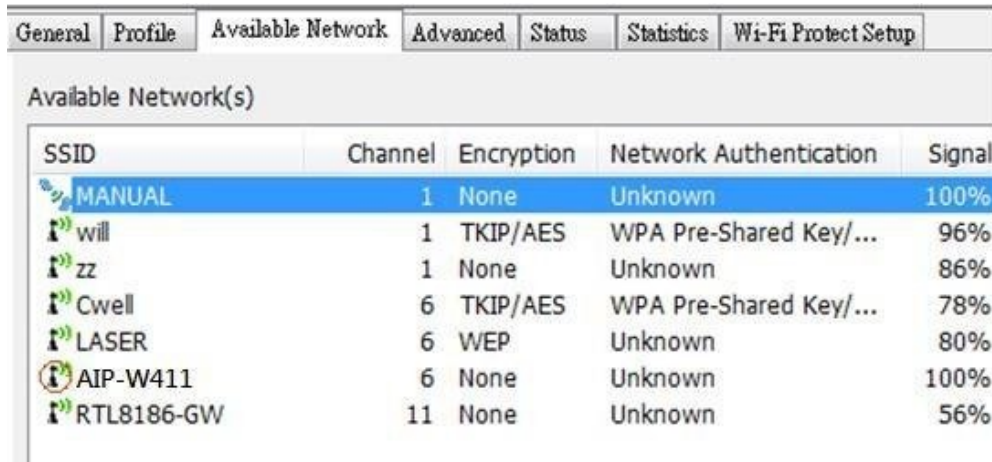


**Ad-Hoc Mode**

**To use this adapter in Ad-Hoc Mode**

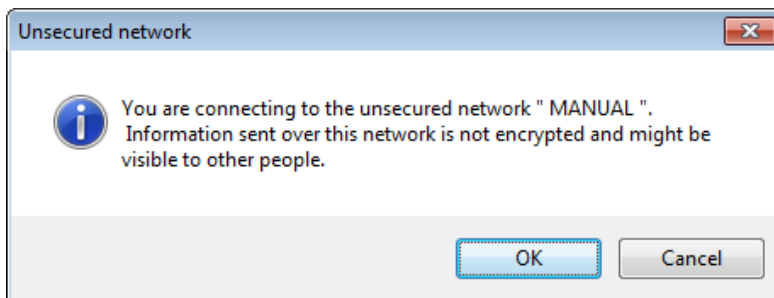


1. Double click the  icon on your desktop.
2. Click the **“Available Network”** button to scan available wireless network adapters. Double click on the network adapter that you are going to connect to.



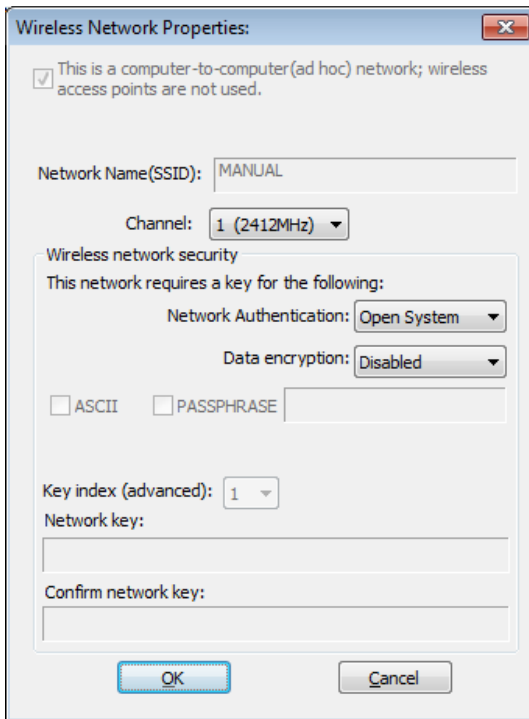
SSID	Channel	Encryption	Network Authentication	Signal
MANUAL	1	None	Unknown	100%
will	1	TKIP/AES	WPA Pre-Shared Key/...	96%
zz	1	None	Unknown	86%
Cwell	6	TKIP/AES	WPA Pre-Shared Key/...	78%
LASER	6	WEP	Unknown	80%
AIP-W411	6	None	Unknown	100%
RTL8186-GW	11	None	Unknown	56%

3. Click the OK button to confirm that you are connecting to an open wireless network.



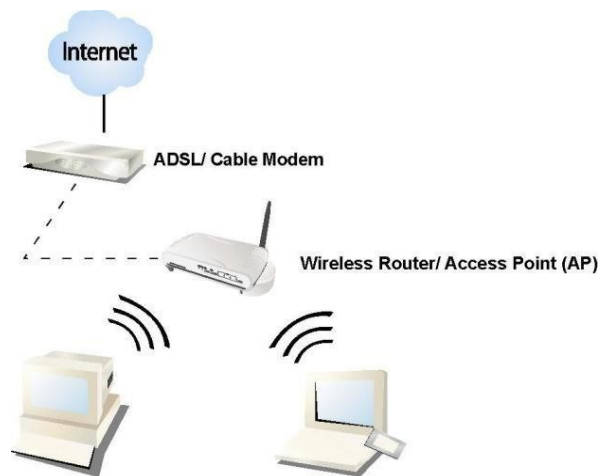
4. Click OK to add this network into the profile list.

**Note:** This example is an open wireless network. If you are going to connect to a Wireless adapter with security protection, you will have to configure the encryption settings in this profile to be corresponding to the other wireless adapter. Please click on the **“Network Authentication”** drop list to select an authentication method, and then select a **“Data encryption”** type. Fill in each required blanks and click **“OK”**.



## Infrastructure mode


An Infrastructure Mode network contains at least one wireless client and one wireless AP or router. This client connects to Internet or intranet by communicating with this wireless AP.

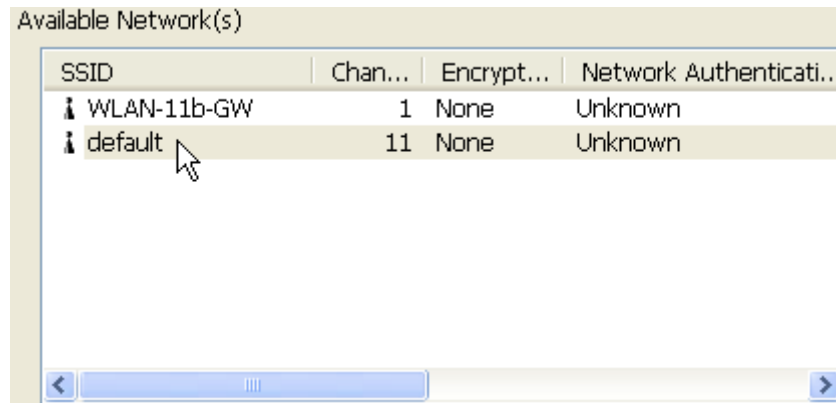


**Infrastructure Mode**

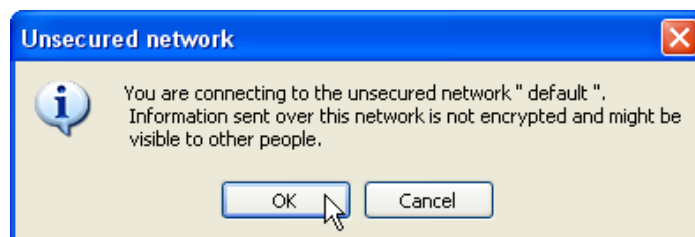
**To use this adapter in Infrastructure Mode:**



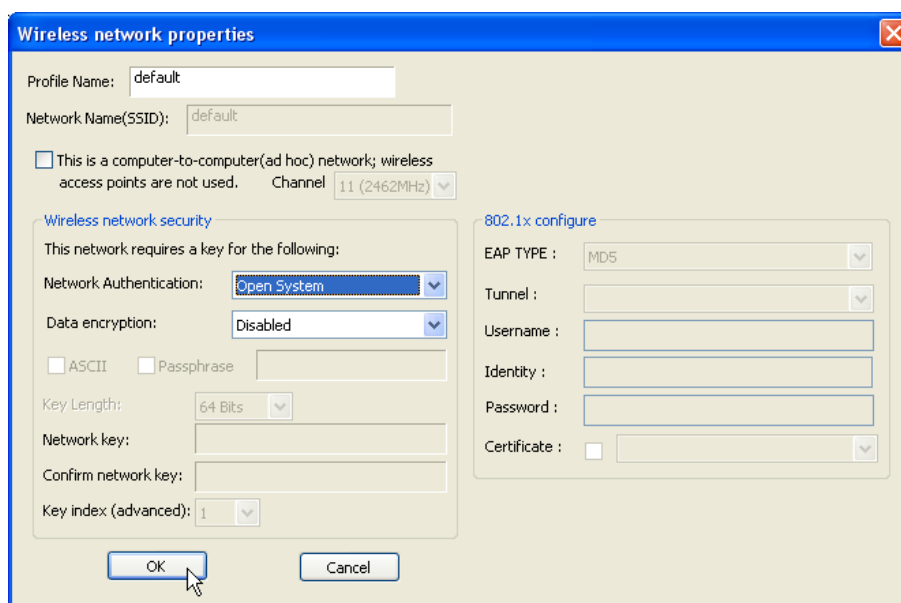
1. Double click the  icon on your desktop.
2. Click the **"Available Network"** button to scan available access points. Double click on the AP that you are going to connect to.



3. Click the OK button to confirm that you are connecting to an open wireless network.



4. Click **OK** to add this network into the profile list.



**Note:**

This example is an open wireless network. If you are going to connect to an AP with security protection, you will have to configure the encryption settings in this profile to be corresponding to your AP. Please click on the **"Network Authentication"** drop list to select an authentication method, and then select a **"Data encryption"** type. Fill in each required blanks and click **"OK"**.


## Introduction to the Wireless LAN Utility

---

**Note:** This management instruction uses Windows 7 as the presumed operation system. Some functions are not supported in Windows 98se or Windows ME.

### Starting the Wireless LAN Utility

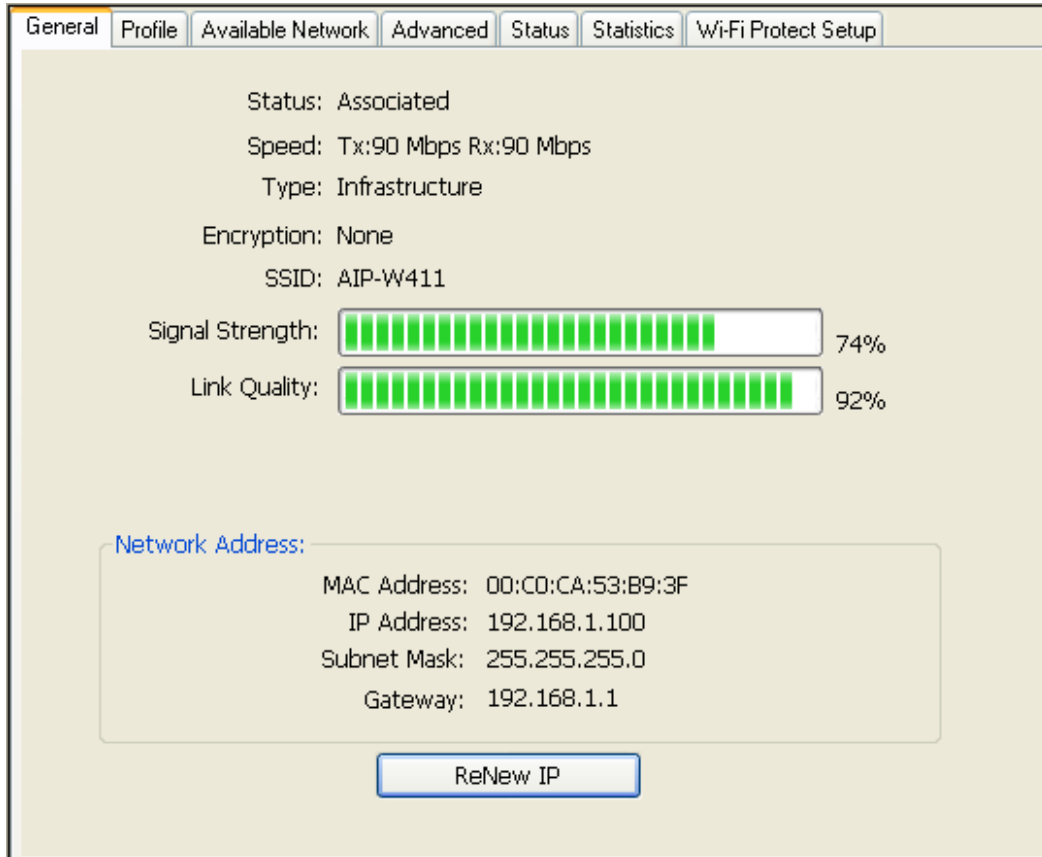


Double click the  shortcut on your desktop. The Wireless LAN Utility will pop up. You may click on the tabs above to configure this adapter. The checkboxes below provide the following functions:

<b>Show Tray Icon</b>	Check this checkbox to show the utility icon on your system tray, which is in the notification area at the lower-right corner of the windows desktop. You may also uncheck it to remove the utility icon from system tray.
<b>Windows Zero Config</b> (on Windows XP)	Uncheck this checkbox to use native Windows XP wireless support (Wireless Zero Configuration Service) instead of using this utility to configure your wireless network.
<b>Radio Off</b>	Check this checkbox to prevent this adapter from transmitting or receiving signals. Uncheck it to communicate.
<b>Disable Adapter</b>	Check this checkbox to disable this wireless adapter.
<b>Virtual Wifi Disallowed</b> (on Windows 7)	Check this checkbox to disable the Virtual Wifi Adapter on Windows 7

## General

After starting the utility, the general page pops up This **General** tab and provide the information of your current wireless network connection. You may click the **Renew** button to refresh those listed information.

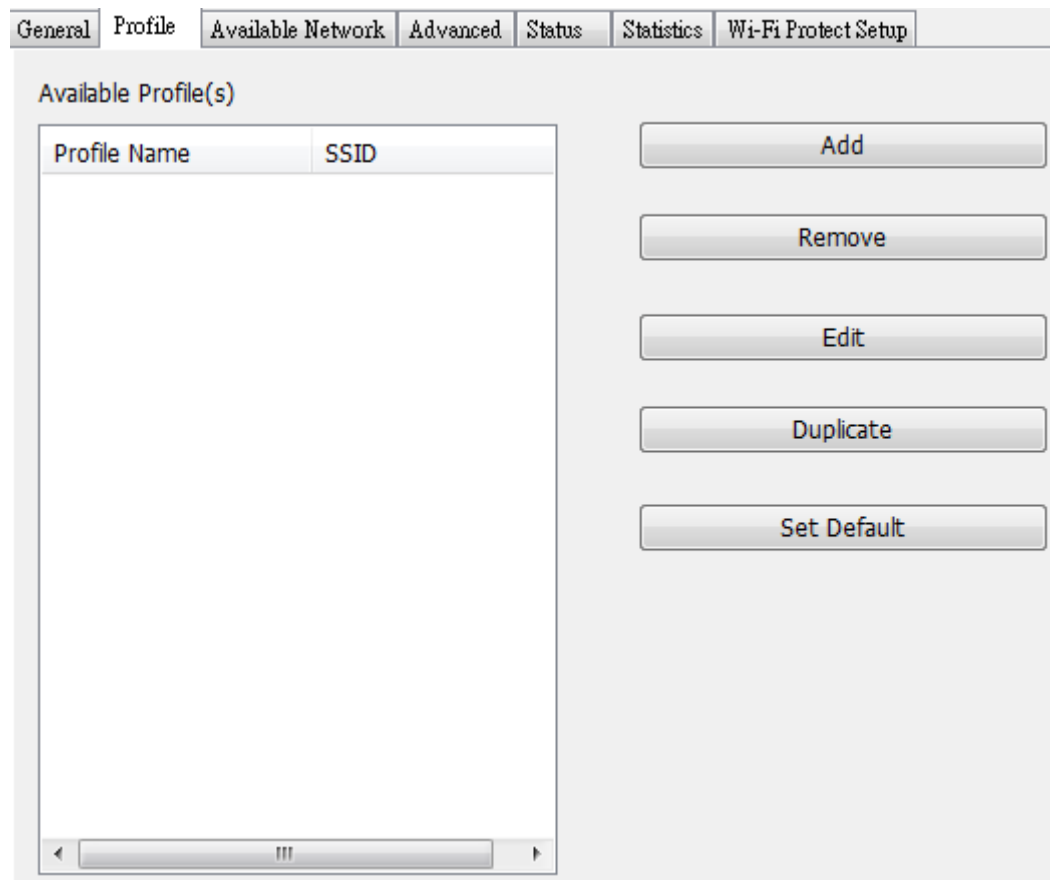


- Status:** Check if the device associated to target network.
- Speed:** The current connection speed
- Type:** Infrastructure mode or Ad-Hoc mode.
- Encryption:** The performing encryption mode for connecting to current network profile.
- SSID:** The SSID (network name) of the connected wireless network.
- Signal Strength:** Indicates the signal strength detected by this adapter.
- Network Address:** Shows the current IP addresses settings for this adapter.



## Profile

The **Profile** tab lists the preferred connections. You can click the buttons on the right-hand side to configure each connection.



**Add** Click this button to add a connection profile for this adapter.

**Remove** To remove a connection profile, click this profile on the profile list and click this button to delete it.

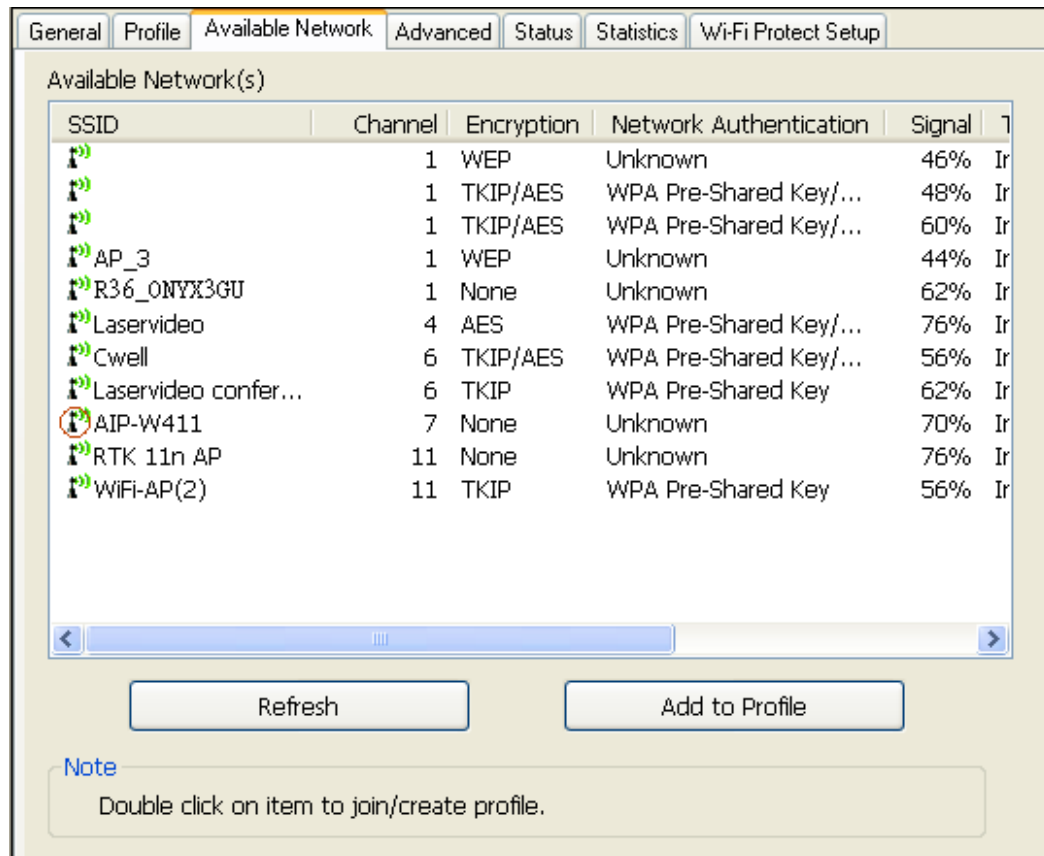
**Edit** To modify the configurations for a profile, click this profile on the profile list and click this button to edit.

**Duplicate** To make a copy of a profile, click the profile that you would like to have copied, and click this button to copy it.

**Set Default** To select a profile as your default wireless connection, select the profile on the list and click the Set Default button. You may also double click on each profile to select it as your default wireless connection.

## Available Network

The available tab lists the reachable wireless network for the adapter.



### Refresh

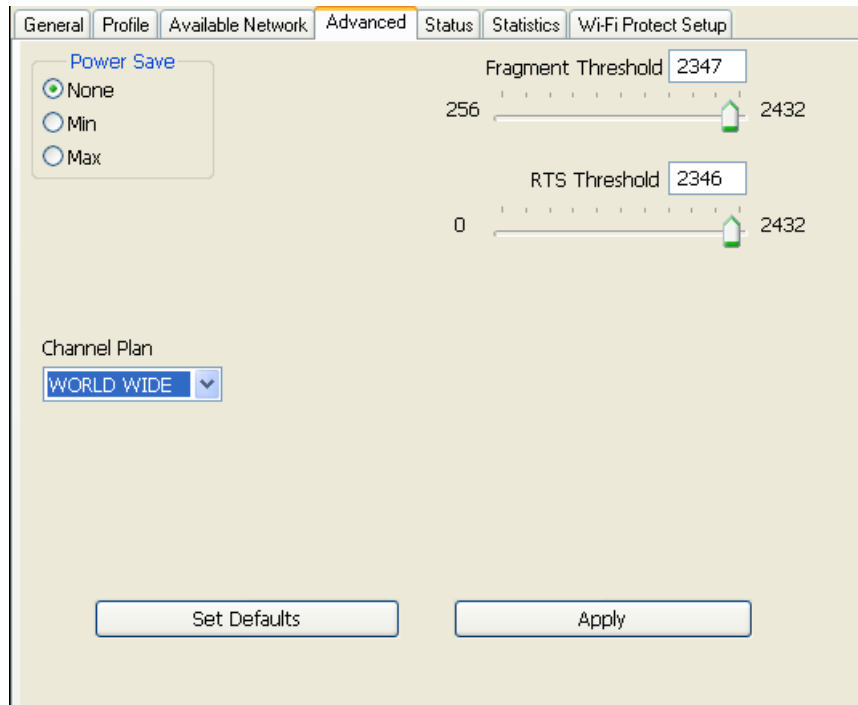
Click this button to rescan available networks around the adapter.

### Add to Profile

To add an available Network to your profile list, select an available network and click this button to add.

## Advanced

This Advanced tab provides advanced configurations to this adapter. Every modification in this tab will be performed after clicking the **Apply** button. To restore the default settings of the advanced tab, click the **Set defaults** button to perform restoring.



Power Save	
<b>None</b>	Disable Power saving function.
<b>Min</b>	Minimum powerconsumption
<b>Max</b>	Maximum power consumption
Fragment Threshold	
The maximum size of a packet that is going to be segmented and transmitted. Select the size from 256 to 2432(default) bytes.	
RTS Threshold	
Select the RTS Threshold form 0 to 2432(default)	
Wireless Mode	
<b>802.11g/b</b>	Connect to a 802.11g/b network (2.4GHz/54Mbps)
<b>802.11b</b>	Connect to a 802.11b network (2.4GHz/11Mbps)
<b>802.11g/n</b>	Connect to a 802.11b/g/n network (2.4GHz/150Mbps)
Channel Plan	
<b>ETSI</b>	For European counties (CH1 ~ CH13)
<b>MKK</b>	For Japan (CH1 ~ CH 14)
<b>FCC</b>	(default value) CH1 ~ CH11

## Status

This tab shows the current connection status of this adapter.

General	Profile	Available Network	Advanced	Status	Statistics	Wi-Fi Protect Setup
Manufacturer				REALTEK		
NDIS Driver Version				1012.1.131.2011		
Short Radio Header				Yes		
Encryption				Disabled		
Authenticate				Open System		
Channel Set				WORLD WIDE		
MAC Address				00:CD:CA:53:B9:3F		
Data Rate (AUTO)				Tx:120 Mbps Rx:120 Mbps		
Channel (Frequency)				7 (2442 MHz)		
Status				Associated		
SSID				AIP-W411		
Network Type				Infrastructure		
Power Save Mode				None		
Associated AP MAC				00:CD:CA:5F:0D:90		
Up Time (hh:mm:ss)				0:05:33		

## Statistics

See Statistics tab to show the transmission activity record. Clicking the **"Reset"** button recounts the values from zero.

General	Profile	Available Network	Advanced	Status	Statistics	Wi-Fi Protect Setup
Counter Name	Value					
Tx OK	480					
Tx Error	0					
Rx OK	721					
Rx Packet Count	721					
Rx Retry	22					
Rx ICV Error	0					

# Appendix

## RT-Set Setup Wizard

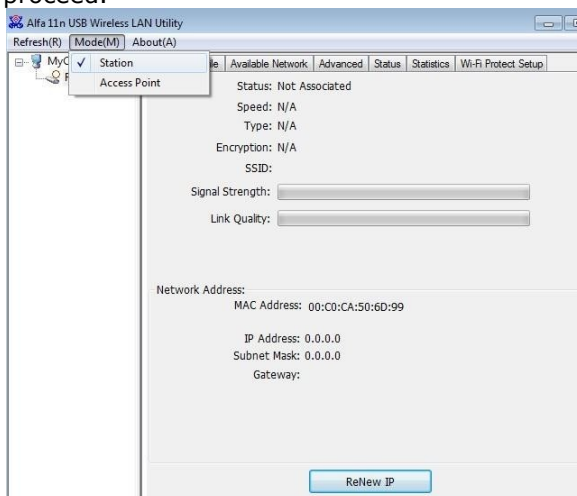
For Windows users to connect to a wireless network easily, we also provide the RT-Set setup wizard to help users set their preferred wireless network step by step. You can configure your wireless network via this RT-Set setup wizard in the following two modes:

**Station mode (infrastructure):** Select this mode to connect to the AP (access point) in your LAN.

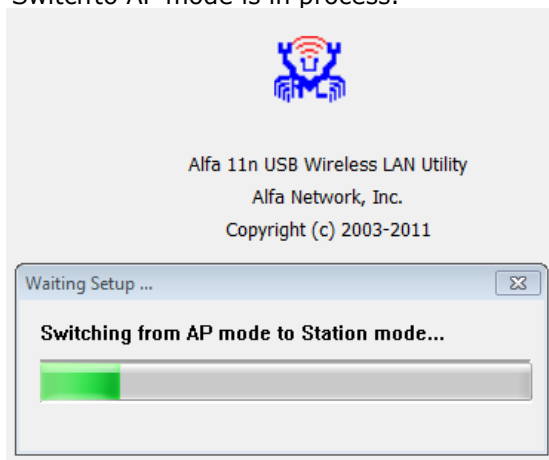
**AP mode:** Select this mode to perform this adapter as an AP (access point).

### Connect to a wireless network in infrastructure mode

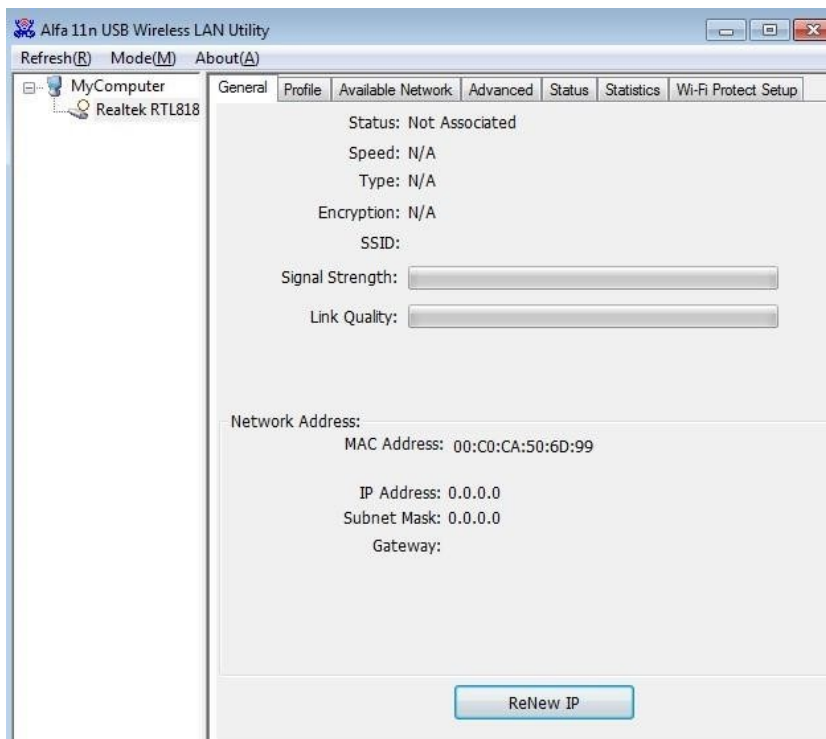
1. To connect this adapter to an AP, select the **"Station"** from the drop down menu to proceed.



2. Switch to AP mode is in process.

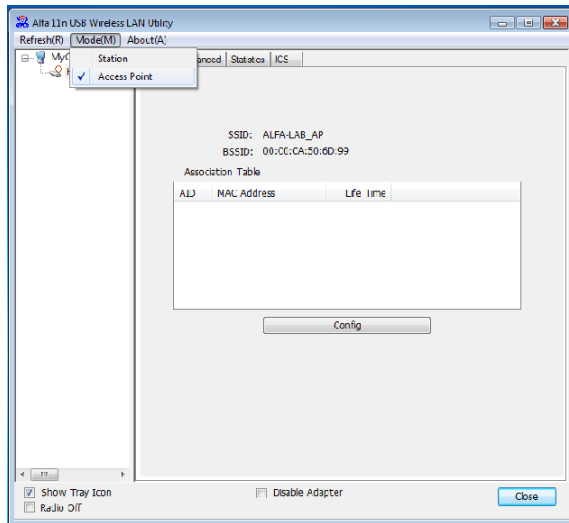


3. ALFA WiFi USB adapter is now in AP mode and ready for configuration.

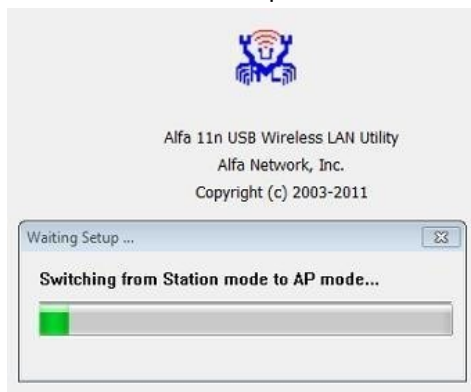


## Use this adapter as an AP

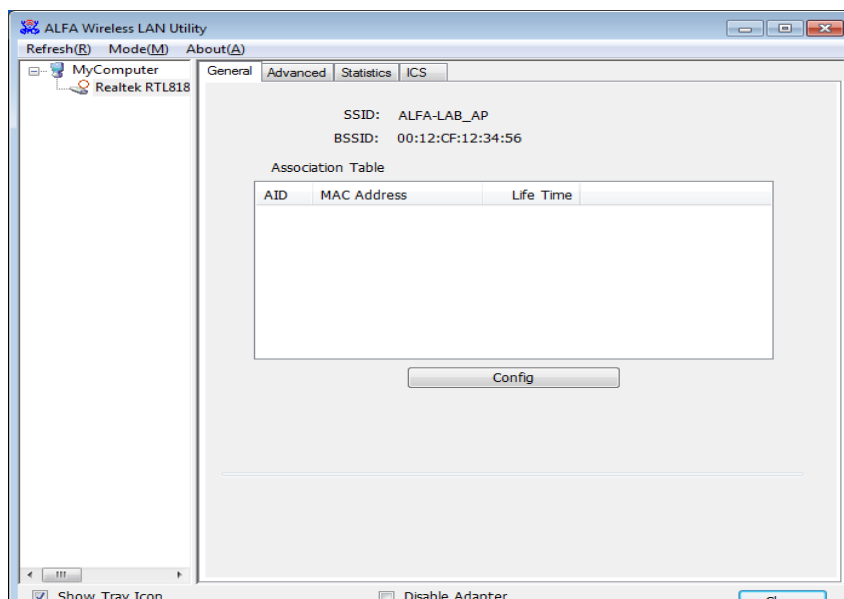
1. To use this adapter as an AP (access point), use drop down menu to select the "Access Point" mode to proceed.



2. Switch to AP mode is in process.



3. ALFA WiFi USB adapter is now in AP mode and ready for configuration



# AP mode management guide

---

## General

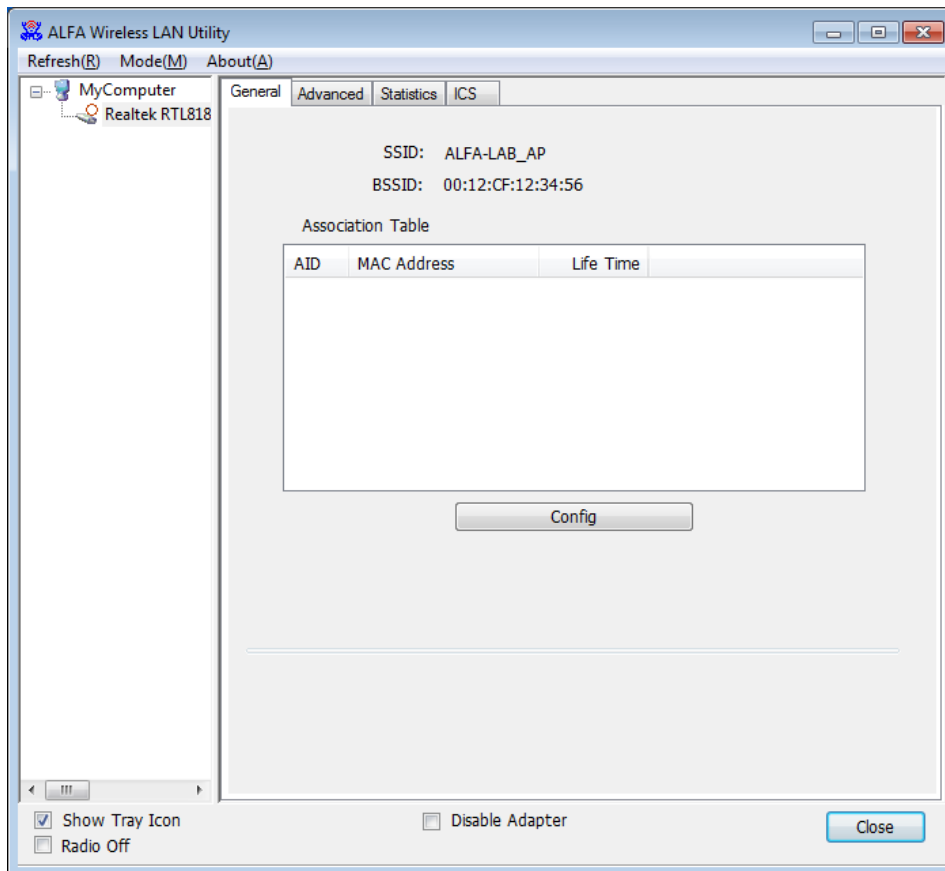
After configuring the adapter in AP mode, this **"General"** page shows up, which shows the general information of this AP.

**SSID:** The SSID (network name) of the wireless network constructed by this AP.

**BSSID:** The MAC address of this AP

**Config:** Click this button to change configurations to this AP

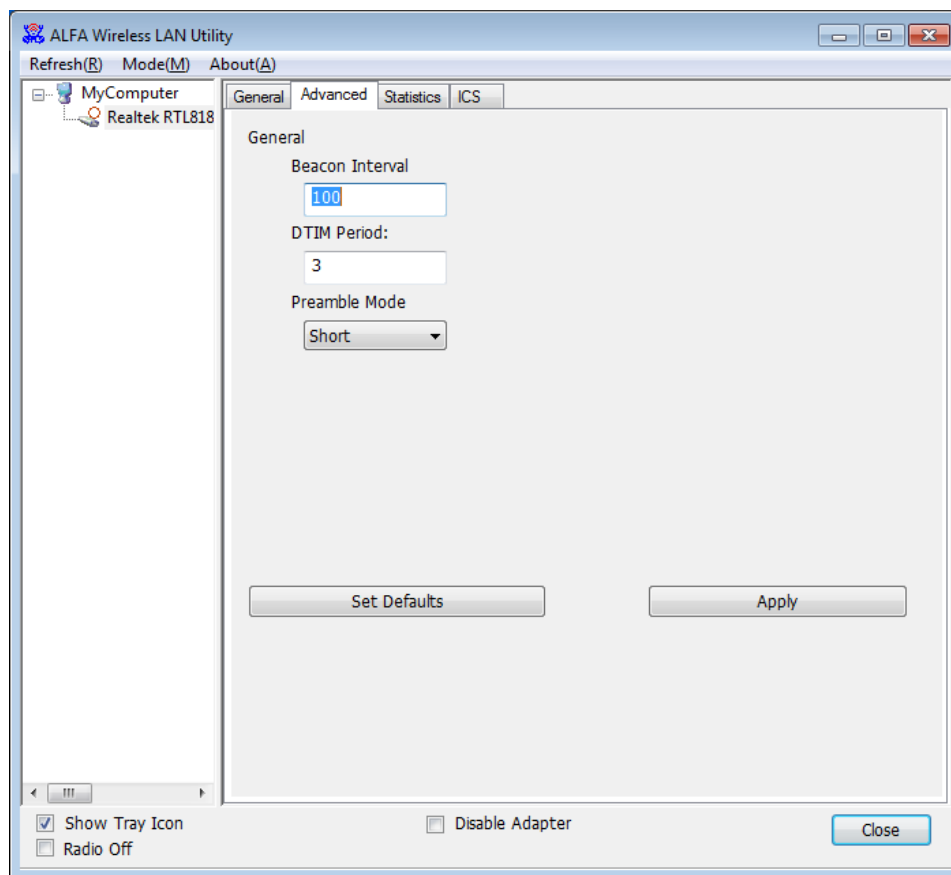
**Association Table:** Shows the information of the devices that connects to the AP including their MAC addresses and the time that they connected with this device.





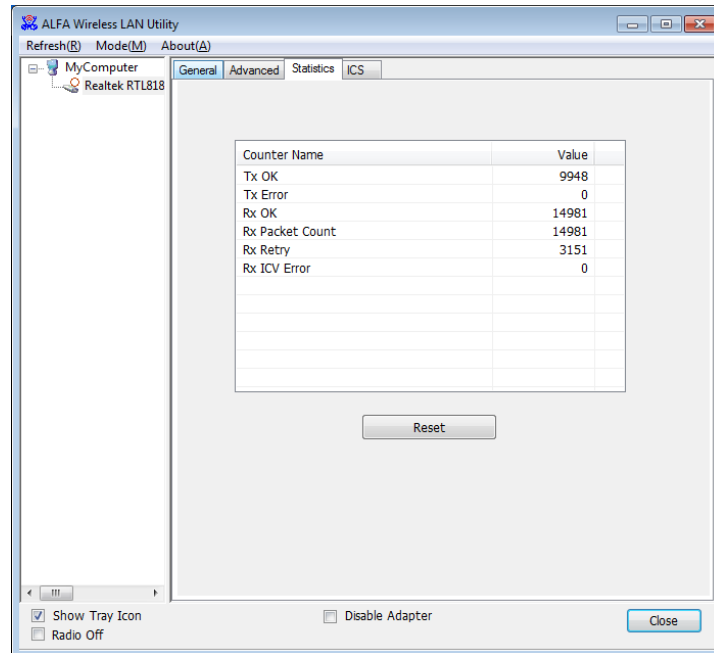
## Advanced

- Beacon Interval:** Define the interval between beacons from 20~1000
- DTIM Period:** Set the DTIM period between 1~255
- Preamble Mode:** Click the drop list to select the preamble to be long, short or auto
- Set Defaults:** Click this button to restore the settings above to default
- Apply:** Click this button to execute changes.



## Statistics

The **“Statistics”** tab shows the transmission activity record. Clicking the **“Reset”** button and recounts the values from zero.



## ICS (Internet Connection Sharing)

This page allows users to select the adapter to connect to the public network.

Please click on the device that are used for connecting to the public network and click the "Select" button, and then click the "Apply" button to execute.

